

# MAT8021, Algebraic Topology

## Assignment 4

Due in-class on Friday, March 17

Numbered exercises are from Lee's "Introduction to topological manifolds," second edition.

1. Problem 6-1.
2. Problem 6-2.
3. Problem 6-3.
4. Problem 6-4.
5. Problem 6-5.
6. Show graphically that the simplicial complex with 7 vertices, generated by the triangles below, gives rise to a space homeomorphic to the torus.

123 127 134 145 156 167 236

245 246 257 347 356 357 467

7. For a 2-dimensional simplicial complex with  $v$  vertices,  $e$  edges, and  $f$  triangles, the Eulercharacteristic is defined to be  $v - e + f$ . If this simplicial complex gives rise to a compact surface, give formulas for  $e$  and  $f$  which are nondecreasing in  $v$  in terms of  $\chi$  and  $v$ .
8. Using the formulas from the previous problem, show that any triangulation of a compact surface of Euler characteristic 0 requires at least 7 vertices, and any of Euler characteristic 1 requires at least 6 vertices.
9. Problem 6-6.