

# MAT7064, Topics in Geometry and Topology

## Assignment 4

Due in-class on Friday, October 18

1. Suppose that  $i : A \rightarrow X$  is a cofibration, and let  $M_i$  be the mapping cylinder. Show that  $X/A$  is homotopy equivalent to the mapping cone  $M_i/(A \times \{1\})$ .
2. Suppose that  $A \rightarrow X$  is a cofibration and  $f : A \rightarrow Y$  is a map. We can form a new space  $X \cup_A Y$  by gluing  $X$  to  $Y$  along  $A$ . Show that the map  $Y \rightarrow X \cup_A Y$  is a cofibration.
3. Suppose  $X$  is a CW complex whose cells are of dimension  $d$  or less and  $Y$  is a space with  $\pi_n(Y) = 0$  for  $n \leq d$ . Show that any map  $X \rightarrow Y$  is null-homotopic.
4. A connected space  $Y$  that has only one nonzero homotopy group,

$$\pi_d(Y, y) = \begin{cases} G & \text{if } d = n, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

is called an Eilenberg–Mac Lane space  $K(G, n)$ . Show that, for any CW complex  $X$ , the set  $[X, K(G, n)]$  only depends on the quotient  $X^{(n+1)}/X^{(n-2)}$  of the  $(n+1)$ -skeleton by the  $(n-2)$ -skeleton.